

2/4/2025

### **New Lake Capital Partners (NLCP)**

Company update: Overweight

#### **Key Highlights:**

- Fall in the stock price due to the IIPR/PharmaCann saga is overdone, in our view. NLCP now 16% disc to NAV.
- NLPC's rental rates (much lower than the \$70 ABR/sq ft paid by PharmaCann to IIPR), and generally a stronger book, makes us expect minimal "ripple effects".
- We see as much as 30% upside a year from now, with the stock back at par and further DPS (120% covered) increases.
- We rate NLCP Overweight.

| AFFO/share \$     | CY23          | CY24e         | CY25e         | CY26e         |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1Q                | 0.45 A        | 0.52 E        | 0.52 E        | 0.52 E        |
| 2 Q               | 0.46 A        | 0.53 E        | 0.52 E        | 0.52 E        |
| 3Q                | 0.47 A        | 0.51 E        | 0.52 E        | 0.53 E        |
| 4Q                | <u>0.51</u> E | 0,52 E        | 0.52 E        | 0.52 E        |
| FY                | 1.89 E        | 2.09 E        | 2.08 E        | 2.10 E        |
| Div/share \$      | CY23          | CY24e         | CY25e         | CY26e         |
| 1Q                | 0.39 A        | 0.40 E        | 0.43 E        | 0.45 E        |
| 2 Q               | 0.39 A        | 0.41 E        | 0.43 E        | 0.45 E        |
| 3Q                | 0.39 A        | 0.43 E        | 0.43 E        | 0.45 E        |
| 4Q                | 0.39 E        | <u>0,43</u> E | <u>0,45</u> E | <u>0.45</u> E |
| FY                | 1.56 E        | 1.67 E        | 1.74 E        | 1.80 E        |
|                   |               |               |               |               |
| Share price (\$)  |               | \$16.46       | Rating        | Overweight    |
| Share count (mn)  |               | 20.6          | Price target  | No PT         |
| Market Cap (\$Mn) |               | 338           | Fiscal Year   | Dec           |
| Ticker            |               | NLCP          |               |               |



| BVPS \$   | CY23    | CY24e   | CY25e   | CY26e   |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1Q        | 20.06 A | 19.70 A | 19.66 E | 19.27 E |
| 2 Q       | 20.02 A | 19.61 A | 19.54 E | 19.15 E |
| 3Q        | 19.89 A | 19.72 A | 19.48 E | 19.03 E |
| 4Q        | 19.78 E | 19.73 E | 19.39 E | 18.89 E |
| FY        | 19.78 E | 19.73 E | 19.39 E | 18.89 E |
| Debt/Eqty | CY23    | CY24e   | CY25e   | CY26e   |
| 1Q        | 0.0% A  | 0.5% A  | 1.0% E  | 2.8% E  |
| 2 Q       | 0.7% A  | 0.5% A  | 1.9% E  | 2.8% E  |
| 3Q        | 0.7% A  | 0.5% A  | 1.9% E  | 2.8% E  |
| 4Q        | 0.7% E  | 0.5% E  | 2.7% E  | 2.8% E  |
| FY        | 0.7% E  | 0.5% E  | 2.7% E  | 2.8% E  |
|           |         |         |         |         |
| Performan | ce      | NLCP    | MSOS    | S&P500  |
| 30d       |         | -7%     | -11%    | 2%      |
| 90d       |         | -13%    | -51%    | 5%      |
| 1yr       |         | -2%     | -66%    | 22%     |

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### Read for NLCP from IIPR/PharmaCann Saga

We rate NLCP Overweight. We believe the drop in NCLP shares since the IIPR/PharmaCann dispute was disclosed on 12/19/24 has been excessive (NLCP -16%; IIPR -23%). The stock now trades 16% below NAV and pays a 10% dividend yield (120% covered). Factoring a potential increase in the dividend by end of 2025, NLCP shares could represent close to 30% upside (assuming a return to par). As we explain here, while the US cannabis industry is not without challenges, the NLCP book (unlevered mostly) quality is more robust than IIPR's, and its leases have better cash flow coverage (a sign of NLCP's discipline). Also, we note PharmaCann was paying steep rates (\$70 ABR per sq ft) while NLCP's tenants are mostly in the \$30-40 range, so we see low risk of "ripple effects". For more company background, see our prior note on NLCP released on 12/9/24.

**On 1/30/25, IIPR disclosed it had reached an agreement with PharmCann (its largest tenant).** First, some background, on 12/19/24, IIPR disclosed PharmaCann (see our <u>note of 12/23/24</u>) had defaulted on six of its 11 leases (the six were cultivation sites in IL, MA, MI, NY, OH, PA); due to cross default provisions, it was also in default on five dispensaries leases in CO. As we noted in our 12/23 report, PharmaCann (IIPR's largest tenant) was paying on average \$70 in annualized rent per sq ft vs. \$36 for its other nine largest tenants. The latter is partly explained by the longevity of some of the PharmaCann leases (steeper terms back then, plus the effect of annual escalation clauses). As per the 1/30/25 press release, the revised terms are as follows:

- Security deposits were used to cover in full the defaulted rent for Dec'24 and Jan'25, on all the properties that were on default.
- Rental rents for nine properties (NY, IL, PA, OH, and CO) reduced by 7% (starting 2/1/25) to \$2.6Mn per month (in total) from \$2.8Mn. The nine properties (four cultivation sites plus the 5 CO stores) comprise 434K sq ft and represent \$223Mn in total invested and committed capital (inclusive of unfunded tenant improvement allowance in the NY lease), or >9% of IIPR's total invested capital as of 3Q24.
- IIPR increased the security deposits for these nine properties (it not disclosed by how much), but PharmaCann will top up the deposits over a 36mo period starting 2/1/27.
- In addition, rent was abated in full for two cultivation properties in MI and MA, equivalent to \$1.3Mn per month (PharmaCann will work with IIPR to transition the leases to new tenants, but after 8/1/25 it will have no further obligations and IIPR will regain full control at that point in the lases have not been transitioned).
- As of the agreement, a) PharmaCann will fortify its balance sheet by raising equity capital (not quantified); b) PharmaCann issued an interest-bearing note (due 2/1/35) to IIPR (\$ amount and rate were not disclosed); c) IIPR will have the right to approve future debt raises by PharmaCann.



- The agreement described above is subject to PharmaCann being able to refinance its existing senior secured credit facility maturing 6/30/25 (\$ amount not disclosed).
- Note: In total, IIPR's 11 leases with PharmaCann represented 17% of total rental revenues for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024.

**Our take:** Despite IIPR supposedly having most of the negotiating leverage, PharmaCann was able to win some concessions (a 7% cut in the rental rates of four industrial properties and five stores; it also gets to walk away from two tough markets in MA and MI). That said, while we would not minimize those concessions, PharmaCann will still be paying rental rates well above other tenants in the IIPR book (~\$73 ABR per sq ft vs. \$36 on average for its other nine largest tenants). Re IIPR, there could be ripple effects (in folks exiting MA/MI leases, for example), and the whole saga has hurt investment sentiment on the stock.

- We calculate the four industrial properties in IL, NY, OH, and PA, were paying \$78.5 ABR per sq ft (\$2.8Mn per month for the four combined: NY 234K sq ft; IL 66K; OH 58; PA 56K), while the MA/MI properties were paying \$59 (\$1.3Mn: MI 205K sq ft; MA 58K). Assuming the 7% cut does not apply to the CO stores, then the new ABR for the remaining four industrial properties (IL, NY, OH, PA) will now be around \$73. Note: The NY lease was booked on 12/19/16; the MA lease is from 5/31/18; the other four leases (IL, MI, OH, PA) are from 2019.
- Given PharmaCann will still be paying much higher ABR, we do not expect an avalanche
  of rate renegotiations for IIPR with its other tenants. That said, given challenges in
  markets like MA and MI, we wonder if other tenants may also seek to give up their leases
  (and their production in those states). But not everyone will walk away, we assume. Other
  cultivation tenants of IIPR in MA include 4Front Ventures, Ascend, Curaleaf, Curran
  Highway, and Trulieve... Or maybe some of these will negotiate to walk away? In the case
  of MI, the IIPR cultivation tenants include Ascend, Cresco, Emerald Growth, Lume
  Cannabis, and Mitten Extracts.
- In our view, the main damage to IIPR is on investor sentiment. While the stock moved up from \$66 to \$73 once the news broke on 1/30/25, it is still well below the \$95 of 12/19/24 (and well of the \$132 on 11/5/24, before the Presidential election). IIPR loses \$18Mn in annual rental revenue (\$1.3Mn/mo from the MA/MI leases and \$0.2Mn/mo for the cut in the IL, NY, OH, and PA leases), or about 6% of total annualized revenue. Sure, it could have lost 16% of its rental revenue. The dividend seems secure; proforma the 80% payout ratio is now 85% vs. 80% in 3Q24 (it would have been 99% if it had lost all the PharmaCann revenue).



**Read across for NLCP.** The company stock has taken about a 15% hit since the 12/19/24 IIPR news broke, and moved little on the 1/30/25 IIPR press release. While sectoral sentiment on the MJ sale lease back operators has been impacted from the IIPR/PharmaCann saga, we believe the NLCP stock reaction is overdone (with the stock down -16% since 12/19/24 vs. -23% for IIPR). We say so for several reasons.

- We see less risk in the NLCP book vs. IIPR more exposure to license-restricted states; more exposure to public companies than private: more exposure to larger operators. Curaleaf, Cresco, and Trulieve are NLCP's largest tenants, accounting for close to half of rental income.
- As we indicated in our 12/23/24 report, rental rates at NLCP are well below the IIPR average, with most NLCP ABR per sq ft in the \$20-40 range, with the only exceptions being Cannabist (\$48 ABR per sq ft) and Acreage \$43 per sq ft. As of 3Q24 disclosure, the two most expensive leases in the IIPR book were PharmaCann (\$70/sq ft) and Holistic (\$56).
- NCLP focuses on property cash flow before entering lease agreements (this is why NLCP discloses what it calls property EBITDA coverage). On the whole, it could be said NCLP has been more disciplined in structuring leases and has walked away from high cost deals that have poor cash flow coverage.
- At NLCP, PharmaCann only represents 1% of the net real estate value (leases for three stores in MA, OH, and PA).
- There are much older leases in the IIPR book, and those started at much higher cap rates and had larger annual escalators. Yes, IIPR had a first mover advantage 8-9 years ago, but some of their rates are now untenable. In relative terms, the NLCP leases are newer.
- Re NLCP's two "problem" leases: It was able to execute a workout with Calypso and the company did not miss rent payments. In the case of Revolutionary Clinics, the company went into receivership (even though it had been able to bring in new capital) and NLCP is working with the receiver re next steps (sell/liquidate the asset or, if necessary, retenanting the building). In this sense, NCLP believes that by trying to be part of the solution, and working with all parties, it can generally get better value for its shareholders.

**NLCP valuation and upside.** On the back of strong operating performance, NLCP had been able to erase its discount to NAV pretty much. But since 12/19/24, the stock trades at a discount again (16% discount to NAV compared with a 5% premium for IIPR). On the other hand, the company's dividend yield of 10.4% is mostly in line with IIPR (10%). Given the lower risk we see in the NLCP book, we would expect the discount to NAV to narrow. A year from now, the dividend and NLCP back to par, could represent >25% upside for shareholders, or close to 30% if the dividend is increased (we model 45c by 4Q24 vs. 43c now). Also, the company has \$10Mn left on its share buyback program (quiet period right now).



- <u>Stocks Performance</u>: Industrial REITS in general (see appendix) are down 7% in the last 90d (and up 3% in the last 30 days), with NLCP -12% (-6%) and IIPR -43% (-8%). Mortgage REITS in general are down 10% in the past 90 days (-3% in the last 30d), while REFI is up 2% (-1%) and AFCG -15% (-1%). During the last 90d, the MSOS ETF is down 51% (-11% last 30d) and the S&P500 is up 5% (+2%).
- <u>Valuation</u>: After trading at par before the IIPR/PharmaCann news broke, at \$16.46 NLCP now trades at a 16% discount to par (BVPS \$19.48 3Q24), and the cash dividend yield is 10.4% (43c x 4), almost 6pt above 10-year Treasuries. The dividend is well covered (120% in 3Q24; the 43c dividend was 84% of AFFO in 3Q24), especially considering the NLCP spread (rental yield close to 13% vs. debt cost of 5.65%), and what we think is a book at less risk of renegotiations (vs. IIPR given the high rates PharmaCann was paying). The weighted average yield is 11.9% (the book has 2.6% annual rent escalations).
- Direct Comps: Post the recent fallout, IIPR, the most direct comp, now pays 10% dividend yield (4 x \$1.80 over \$68.70) and trades at a 5% premium to par (3Q BVPS \$68) vs. a 16% discount to par for NLCP. The two mortgage REITs may not be direct comps (AFCG pays a 16% dividend yield and trades at a 17% discount to par; REFI pays 12% and trades at a 1% premium), but the question remains whether they (i.e., the MJ mortgage REITs) represent better value, especially given the lingering question for the MJ sale lease back operators: without more states going rec (TBD) or big states going med, for the time being, there may be less expansion to fund for the sale leaseback operators (with the mortgage REITs better placed to lend against existing unencumbered real estate assets and BDCs lending against cash flow).
- <u>Non MJ Comps Industrial REITs not in cannabis</u>: According to FactSet, as shown in the appendix, industrial REITs on average trade at a 63% premium to par (some like EastGroup Properties at ~200%), with very few exceptions below par (Industrial Logistics Properties being one). On average, industrial REITs pay dividend yields of 4.9%.
- <u>Note</u>: Since mid-Sep'24, 10-year Treasury Bill yields have increased from 3.65% to 4.52% (peaked at 4.80% in mid Jan), and this has weighed on "finco" stocks, especially those levered and with mostly fixed rate structures for their tenants. But NLCP only has \$7Mn in debt (\$389Mn in net real estate investments), so this is not a factor for the company, relative to peers.



#### Table 1: Stocks mentioned in this report

| Company name             | Ticker   | Ticker | Rating     |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| US MSOs                  |          |        |            |
| 4Front Ventures          |          | FENTE  | not rated  |
| Ascend Wellness          |          | AAWH   | will cover |
| AYR Wellness             |          | AYRWF  | not rated  |
| Cannabist                |          | CCHWF  | not rated  |
| Cansortium               |          | CNTMF  | will cover |
| Cresco Labs              |          | CRLBF  | Overweight |
| Curaleaf Holdings        |          | CURLF  | will cover |
| GlassHouse Brands        |          | GLASF  | not rated  |
| Gold Flora               |          | GRAM   | Overweight |
| Green Thumb Industrie    | 5        | GTBIF  | Overweight |
| Grown Rogue              |          | GRUSF  | not rated  |
| Jushi Holdings           |          | JUSHF  | Overweight |
| MariMed                  |          | MRMD   | Overweight |
| Planet 13 Holdings       |          | PLNHF  | Overweight |
| Schwazze                 |          | \$HWZ  | will cover |
| TerrAscend               |          | TSNDF  | not rated  |
| TILT Holdings            |          | TLLTF  | Neutral    |
| Trulieve Cannabis        |          | TCNNF  | not rated  |
| Verano Holdings          |          | VRNOF  | Overweight |
| Vext Science, Inc.       |          | VEXTE  | Overweight |
| Vireo Growth             |          | VREOF  | will cover |
| Finance (MJ) Companie    | es       |        |            |
| AFC Gamma                |          | AFCG   | Overweight |
| Chicago Atlantic BDC     |          | LIEN   | will cover |
| Chicago Atlantic REAF    |          | REFI   | Overweight |
| Innovative Industrial Pr | operties | IIPR   | not rated  |
| New Lake Capital Partn   | ers      | NLCP   | Overweight |
| SHF Holdings             |          | SHF5   | not rated  |

| Company name              | Ticker  | Rating     |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|
| Canada LPs                |         |            |
| Aurora Cannabis           | ACB     | Neutral    |
| Auxty Cannabis Group      | CBWTF   | will cover |
| Avant Brands              | AVTBF   | will cover |
| Avicanna                  | AVCN    | not rated  |
| Ayurcann Holdings         | AYURF   | will cover |
| Cannara Biotech           | LOVFF   | not rated  |
| Canopy Growth Corporation | CGC     | will cover |
| Cronos Group              | CRON    | not rated  |
| Decibel Cannabis Co       | DBCCF   | Overweight |
| Organigram Holdings       | OGI     | will cover |
| Rubicon Organics          | ROMJE   | not rated  |
| SNDL                      | SNDL    | not rated  |
| Tilray Brands             | TLRY    | Neutral    |
| Village Farms Intl        | VFF     | Overweight |
| Other                     |         |            |
| Agrify                    | AGFY    | not rated  |
| Cannapresso               | TBD     | not rated  |
| Canto urage AG            | HIGH:FF | not rated  |
| Flora Growth              | FLGC    | not rated  |
| Grow Generation           | GRWG    | not rated  |
| Intercure                 | INCR    | not rated  |
| Ispire Technology         | ISPR    | will cover |
| Leafly                    | LFLY    | not rated  |
| LFTD Partners Inc.        | LIFD    | Overweight |
| Smoore International      | SMORF   | will cover |
| Springbig                 | SBIG    | not rated  |
| Urban-gro                 | UGRO    | not rated  |
| WM Technology             | MAPS    | Neutral    |

Source: Z&A ratings



# **Appendix I: Company Financials**



#### Exhibit 1: Balance Sheet

| U\$\$000s                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BALANCE SHEET                         | CY22    | CY23    | 1024    | 2Q24    | 3Q24    | 4Q24e   | CY24e   | 1Q25e   | 2Q25e   | 3Q25e   | 4Q25e   | CY25e   | CY26e   | CY27e   |
| Net real estate                       | 379,738 | 380,309 | 385,136 | 389,481 | 388,848 | 385,906 | 385,906 | 383,460 | 384,006 | 384,520 | 384,201 | 384,201 | 387,799 | 391,542 |
| Real estate - gross                   | 399,474 | 412,308 | 420,202 | 427,672 | 430,265 | 430,765 | 430,765 | 431,765 | 435,765 | 439,765 | 442,965 | 442,965 | 460,951 | 479,668 |
| Land                                  | 21,427  | 21,397  | 21,397  | 21,717  | 21,717  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Buildings and improvements            | 378,047 | 390,911 | 398,805 | 405,955 | 408,548 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| (-) Accumulated depreciation          | -19,736 | -31,999 | -35,066 | -38,191 | -41,417 | -44,859 | -44,859 | -48,305 | -51,759 | -55,245 | -58,764 | -58,764 | -73,153 | -88,126 |
| Cash and cash equivalents             | 45,192  | 25,843  | 21,546  | 20,687  | 19,833  | 23,732  | 23,732  | 25,043  | 22,504  | 20,802  | 19,903  | 19,903  | 11,535  | 3,000   |
| In-place lease intangible assets, net | 21,765  | 19,779  | 19,283  | 18,786  | 18,290  | 18,290  | 18,290  | 17,794  | 17,298  | 16,801  | 16,305  | 16,305  | 14,320  | 12,335  |
| Loan receivable                       | 5,000   | 4,833   | 4,848   | 4,859   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   | 4,872   |
| Property held for sale                | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Other assets                          | 2,554   | 2,528   | 2,304   | 2,385   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   | 2,736   |
| TOTAL ASSETS                          | 454,249 | 433,292 | 433,117 | 436,198 | 434,579 | 435,536 | 435,536 | 433,905 | 431,416 | 429,731 | 428,017 | 428,017 | 421,261 | 414,485 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 1,659   | 1,117   | 697     | 921     | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   | 1,253   |
| Revolving credit facility             | 1,000   | 1,000   | 4,000   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   | 7,600   |
| Loan payable, net                     | 1,986   | 1,000   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,396   |
| Dividend and distributions payable    | 8,512   | 8,385   | 8,577   | 9,009   | 9,009   | 8,820   | 8,820   | 8,820   | 8,000   | 8,000   | 8,000   | 8,000   | 8,000   | 8,000   |
| Security deposits                     | 7,774   | 8,616   | 8,342   | 8,789   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   | 8,995   |
| Rent received in advance              | 1,375   | 990     | 668     | 784     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     | 668     |
| Other liabilities                     | 1,005   | 227     | 170     | 149     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     | 130     |
| Interest reserve                      | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | O       | 0       |
| Total liabilities                     | 23,311  | 21,335  | 22,454  | 27,252  | 27,655  | 30,466  | 30,466  | 30,466  | 29,646  | 29,646  | 29,646  | 29,646  | 29,646  | 30,041  |
| Preferred stock                       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | O       | 0       |
| Common stock                          | 214     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     | 205     |
| Additional paid in capital            | 455,822 | 445,289 | 445,590 | 446,006 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 | 446,466 |
| Accumulated deficit                   | -32,487 | -40,909 | -42,479 | -44,581 | -47,008 | -48,862 | -48,862 | -50,494 | -52,162 | -53,847 | -55,561 | -55,561 | -62,317 | -69,488 |
| Total stockholders equity             | 423,549 | 404,585 | 403,316 | 401,630 | 399,663 | 397,809 | 397,809 | 396,177 | 394,509 | 392,824 | 391,110 | 391,110 | 384,354 | 377,183 |
| Non controlling interest              | 7,389   | 7,372   | 7,347   | 7,316   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   | 7,261   |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY          | 454,249 | 433,292 | 433,117 | 436,198 | 434,579 | 435,536 | 435,536 | 433,905 | 431,416 | 429,731 | 428,017 | 428,017 | 421,261 | 414,485 |
| Total net assets                      | 423,549 | 404,585 | 403,316 | 401,630 | 399,663 | 397,809 | 397,809 | 396,177 | 394,509 | 392,824 | 391,110 | 391,110 | 384,354 | 377,183 |
| NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE             | \$19.78 | \$19.73 | \$19.66 | \$19.54 | \$19.48 | \$19.39 | \$19.39 | \$19.31 | \$19,23 | \$19.15 | \$19.07 | \$19.07 | \$18.74 | \$18.39 |



#### Exhibit 2: Income Statement

| US\$000s                                     |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| INCOME STATEMENT                             | CY22    | CY23    | 1Q24   | 2Q24   | 3Q24   | 4Q24e  | CY24e   | 1Q25e  | 2Q25e  | 3Q25e  | 4Q25e  | CY25e   | CY26e   | CY27e   |
| Total revenue:                               | 44,794  | 47,304  | 12,608 | 12,455 | 12,554 | 12,502 | 50,119  | 12,416 | 12,385 | 12,402 | 12,405 | 49,609  | 49,830  | 50,299  |
| (+) Rental income                            | 44,794  | 46,341  | 12,008 | 12,455 | 12,276 | 12,299 | 48,955  | 12,410 | 12,385 | 12,402 | 12,203 | 49,809  | 49,030  | 49,487  |
|  | · •     |         | P 1    | P      | ,      |        |         | ,      | P      | ,      |        |         |         |         |
| (+) Interest income from loans               | 2,429   | 521     | 131    | 134    | 134    | 134    | 533     | 134    | 134    | 134    | 134    | 536     | 536     | 536     |
| (+) Fee and reimbursables                    | 0       | 442     | 350    | 68     | 144    | 69     | 631     | 68     | 68     | 68     | 68     | 272     | 273     | 276     |
| Expenses                                     | -22,218 | -22,482 | -5,645 | -5,502 | -5,931 | -5,167 | -22,067 | -5,663 | -5,670 | -5,702 | -5,735 | -22,770 | -23,101 | -24,088 |
| (-) Depreciation and amortization expense    | -12,825 | -14,264 | -3,568 | -3,626 | -3,726 | -3,442 | -14,362 | -3,942 | -3,950 | -3,982 | -4,014 | -15,889 | -16,374 | -16,958 |
| (-) General and administrative expenses      | -9,393  | -7,639  | -2,055 | -1,848 | -2,077 | -1,725 | -7,705  | -1,721 | -1,719 | -1,720 | -1,720 | -6,880  | -6,727  | -7,130  |
| compensation expense                         | -4,576  | -4,478  | -1,235 | -1,150 | -1,169 | -1,100 | -4,654  | -1,100 | -1,100 | -1,100 | -1,100 | -4,400  | -4,236  | -4,275  |
| stock-based compensation                     | -1,493  | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| professional fees                            | -1,575  | -1,362  | -402   | -243   | -475   | -250   | -1,370  | -248   | -248   | -248   | -248   | -992    | -997    | -1,157  |
| management Internalization costs             | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| other general and administrative expenses    | -1,749  | -1,799  | -418   | -455   | -433   | -375   | -1,681  | -372   | -372   | -372   | -372   | -1,488  | -1,495  | -1,698  |
| (-) Loss on sale of real estate              | -60     | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Income from operations                       | 22,516  | 24,655  | 6,977  | 6,965  | 6,635  | 7,335  | 28,052  | 6,753  | 6,716  | 6,700  | 6,671  | 26,839  | 26,729  | 26,210  |
| (+) Interest income                          | 113     | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| (-) Interest expense                         | -273    | -379    | -83    | -128   | -177   | -252   | -640    | -269   | -269   | -269   | -269   | -1,075  | -1,022  | -919    |
| (-) Other                                    | 0       | 747     | 100    | 81     | 80     | 0      | 261     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Net Income                                   | 22,356  | 25,023  | 6,994  | 6,918  | 6,538  | 7,083  | 27,412  | 6,484  | 6,447  | 6,431  | 6,402  | 25,764  | 25,707  | 25,291  |
| (-) preferred stock dividends                | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | O      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | O       | 0       |
| (-) non-controlled/non-affiliate investments | -380    | -438    | -125   | -122   | -116   | -116   | -479    | -116   | -116   | -116   | -116   | -464    | -464    | -464    |
| Net income attributable to common stockho    | 21,976  | 24,585  | 6,869  | 6,796  | 6,422  | 6,967  | 26,933  | 6,368  | 6,331  | 6,315  | 6,286  | 25,300  | 25,243  | 24,827  |
| Basic EPS                                    | 1.03    | 1.16    | 0.33   | 0.33   | 0.31   | 0.34   | 1.32    | 0.31   | 0.31   | 0.31   | 0.31   | 1.23    | 1.23    | 1.21    |
| FD EPS                                       | 1.03    | 1.10    | 0.33   | 0.33   | 0.31   | 0.34   | 1.32    | 0.30   | 0.31   | 0.30   | 0.30   | 1.25    | 1.23    | 1.18    |
|  | 21.4    | 21.2    | 20.5   | 20.6   | 20.6   |        | 20.6    | 20.6   | 20.6   | 20.6   | 20.6   | 20.6    | 20.6    | 20.6    |
| basic share count (Mn)                       |         |         |        |        |        | 20.6   |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| diluted share count (Mn)                     | 21,4    | 21.5    | 20.9   | 21.0   | 21.0   | 21.0   | 21.0    | 21.0   | 21.0   | 21.0   | 21.0   | 21.0    | 21.0    | 21.0    |



#### Exhibit 3: Income statement – AFFO Analysis

| US\$000s                                     |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| AFFO ANALYSIS                                | CY22    | CY23    | 1024   | 2Q24   | 3Q24   | 4Q24e  | CY24e   | 1Q25e  | 2Q25e  | 3Q25e  | 4Q25e  | CY25e   | CY26e   | CY27e   |
| Net income reconciliation to FFO and AFFO    |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| Net income attributable to common stockho    | 21,976  | 24,585  | 6,869  | 6,796  | 6,422  | 6,967  | 27,054  | 6,368  | 6,331  | 6,315  | 6,286  | 25,300  | 25,243  | 24,827  |
| Net income attributable to non controlling i | 380     | 438     | 125    | 122    | 116    | 116    | 479     | 116    | 116    | 116    | 116    | 464     | 464     | 464     |
| Net income attributable to common stockho    | 22,356  | 25,023  | 6,994  | 6,918  | 6,538  | 7,083  | 27,533  | 6,484  | 6,447  | 6,431  | 6,402  | 25,764  | 25,707  | 25,291  |
| Adjustments                                  | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| real estate depreciation and amortization    | 12,825  | 14,264  | 3,563  | 3,622  | 3,722  | 3,442  | 14,349  | 3,942  | 3,950  | 3,982  | 4,014  | 15,889  | 16,374  | 16,958  |
| loss on sale of real estate                  | 60      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| FFO attributable tto common stockholders     | 35,241  | 39,287  | 10,557 | 10,540 | 10,260 | 10,525 | 41,882  | 10,426 | 10,397 | 10,413 | 10,416 | 41,654  | 42,081  | 42,249  |
| severance                                    | 1,752   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| stock based compensation                     | 1,493   | 1,439   | 350    | 424    | 449    | 379    | 1,602   | 350    | 424    | 449    | 379    | 1,602   | 1,602   | 1,602   |
| non-cash interest expense                    | 163     | 282     | 68     | 67     | 67     | 71     | 273     | 68     | 67     | 67     | 71     | 273     | 273     | 273     |
| amortization of straight-line rent expense   | 12      | 0       | -1     | 0      | -1     | 0      | -2      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | O       | 0       |
| AFFO attributable tto common stockholder:    | 38,661  | 40,653  | 10,960 | 11,019 | 10,763 | 10,975 | 43,755  | 10,844 | 10,888 | 10,929 | 10,866 | 43,529  | 43,956  | 44,124  |
| per share                                    | 1,81    | 1.89    | 0.52   | 0.53   | 0.51   | 0.52   | 2.09    | 0.52   | 0.52   | 0.52   | 0.52   | 2.08    | 2.10    | 2.10    |
| Dividend                                     | -28,993 | -33,058 | -8,201 | -8,409 | -8,820 | -8,820 | -34,250 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -31,999 | -31,999 | -31,999 |
| per share                                    | -1.35   | -1.56   | -0.40  | -0.41  | -0.43  | -0.43  | -1.67   | -0.43  | -0.43  | -0.43  | -0.45  | -1.74   | -1.80   | -1.80   |
| % of AFFO                                    | 75%     | 83%     | 76%    | 78%    | 84%    | 82%    | 80%     | 83%    | 83%    | 83%    | 87%    | 84%     | 86%     | 86%     |
|  |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| FactSet consensus                            |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| Total revenues                               |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| AFFO per share                               | na      | 2.55    | 0.71   | 0.73   | 0.71   | 0.72   | 2.91    | 0.72   | 0.74   | 0.74   | 0.74   | 2.93    | 3.14    | na      |
| Dividend per share                           | na      | 2.11    | 0.55   | 0.58   | 0.60   | 0.60   | 2.36    | 0.61   | 0.62   | 0.62   | 0.62   | 2.46    | 2.66    | na      |
| payout                                       |         | 83%     | 78%    | 79%    | 84%    | 83%    | 81%     | 84%    | 84%    | 84%    | 85%    | 84%     | 85%     | na      |
| Total debt                                   | na      | 3       | na     | na     | na     | na     | na      | na     | na     | na     | na     | na      | na      | na      |
| Equity                                       | na      | 546     | 554    | 552    | 560    | 563    | 563     | 566    | 567    | 570    | 573    | 563     | 544     | na      |
| debt/equity                                  | na      | 0%      | na     | na     | na     | na     | na      | na     | na     | na     | na     | na      | na      | na      |



#### Exhibit 4: Cash Flow

| US\$000s   |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| SUMMARY CASH FLOW                                | CY22    | CY23    | 1024   | 2024   | 3Q24   | 4Q24e  | CY24e   | 1Q25e  | 2Q25e  | 3Q25e  | 4Q25e  | CY25e   | CY26e   | CY27e   |
|  |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| Net income                                       | 22,356  | 25,023  | 6,994  | 6,918  | 6,538  | 6,967  | 27,417  | 6,368  | 6,331  | 6,315  | 6,286  | 25,300  | 25,243  | 24,827  |
| (+) depreciation and amortization                | 12,825  | 14,266  | 3,568  | 3,626  | 3,726  | 3,442  | 14,362  | 3,942  | 3,950  | 3,982  | 4,014  | 15,889  | 16,374  | 16,958  |
| (+) adjustments (ex D&A)                         | 2,743   | 237     | 128    | 479    | 607    | 0      | 1,214   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| (-) working capital                              | 99      | 753     | -648   | 694    | 218    | -189   | 75      | 0      | -820   | 0      | 0      | -820    | 0       | 0       |
| (+) other  | -1,015  | -195    | 0      | 0      | -128   | 0      | -128    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Net cash provided in operating activities        | 37,008  | 40,084  | 10,042 | 11,717 | 10,961 | 10,220 | 42,940  | 10,310 | 9,461  | 10,297 | 10,300 | 40,369  | 41,617  | 41,785  |
| <ul><li>(-) acquisition of real estate</li></ul> | -36,969 | -350    | 0      | -3,993 | 0      | 0      | -3,993  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| <ul><li>(-) tenants improvements</li></ul>       | -45,245 | -14,434 | -7,894 | -3,477 | -2,593 | -500   | -14,464 | -1,000 | -4,000 | -4,000 | -3,200 | -12,200 | -17,986 | -18,716 |
| (+) other  | -4,239  | 1,949   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Net cash used in investing activities            | -86,453 | -12,835 | -7,894 | -7,470 | -2,593 | -500   | -18,457 | -1,000 | -4,000 | -4,000 | -3,200 | -12,200 | -17,986 | -18,716 |
| <ul><li>(-) debt proceeds (payments)</li></ul>   | -800    | -1,000  | 2,000  | 3,600  | 0      | 3,000  | 8,600   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 396     |
| (-) dividends                                    | -28,993 | -33,058 | -8,201 | -8,409 | -8,820 | -8,820 | -34,250 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -31,999 | -31,999 | -31,999 |
| (+) share issuance (repurchase)                  | 0       | -11,807 | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| (+) other  | -2,667  | -733    | -244   | -219   | -480   | 0      | -943    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| (-) stock options/warrants                       | 0       | 0       | 0      | -78    | 78     | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Net cash provided from financing activities      | -32,460 | -46,598 | -6,445 | -5,106 | -9,222 | -5,820 | -26,593 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -8,000 | -31,999 | -31,999 | -31,603 |
| Increase in cash and cash equivalents            | -81,905 | -19,349 | -4,297 | -859   | -854   | 3,899  | -2,111  | 1,311  | -2,539 | -1,702 | -899   | -3,830  | -8,368  | -8,535  |
| Cash at start of year                            | 127,097 | 45,192  | 25,843 | 21,546 | 20,687 | 19,833 | 25,843  | 23,732 | 25,043 | 22,504 | 20,802 | 23,732  | 19,903  | 11,535  |
| Cash at end of year                              | 45,192  | 25,843  | 21,546 | 20,687 | 19,833 | 23,732 | 23,732  | 25,043 | 22,504 | 20,802 | 19,903 | 19,903  | 11,535  | 3,000   |
| Net (debt) cash                                  | 42,206  | 23,843  | 17,546 | 13,087 | 12,233 | 13,132 | 13,132  | 14,443 | 11,904 | 10,202 | 9,303  | 9,303   | 935     | -7,996  |
| Cash   | 45,192  | 25,843  | 21,546 | 20,687 | 19,833 | 23,732 | 23,732  | 25,043 | 22,504 | 20,802 | 19,903 | 19,903  | 11,535  | 3,000   |
| Gross debts/loans/bonds                          | 2,986   | 2,000   | 4,000  | 7,600  | 7,600  | 10,600 | 10,600  | 10,600 | 10,600 | 10,600 | 10,600 | 10,600  | 10,600  | 10,996  |



## **Appendix II: Valuation Comps**



#### 4 February 2024 NLC

#### Exhibit 5: MJ Finco Stocks per Z&A Calculations (different from FactSet)

|                                      |      |                | 3-Feb-25      |              |                   |                       |               |                      |                |                   |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| US\$Mn                               |      | Z&A<br>Spot EV | US\$<br>price | mn<br>shares | Total<br>Mikt Cap | Financial<br>net debt | Book<br>Value | Prem/Disc<br>to BVPS | Regular<br>DPS | Dividend<br>Yield |
| MJ Finco Stocks                      |      |                |               |              |                   |                       |               |                      |                |                   |
| Advanced Flower Capital              | AFCG | 206            | \$8.20        | 22.0         | 180               | -26                   | \$9.91        | -17%                 | \$0.33         | 16.1%             |
| Innovative Industrial Properties     | IIPR | 2,162          | \$71.89       | 28.3         | 2,037             | -125                  | \$68.70       | 5%                   | \$1.80         | 10.0%             |
| Chicago Atlantic BDC                 | LIEN | 228            | \$11.73       | 22.8         | 268               | 39                    | \$14.15       | -17%                 | \$0.34         | 11.6%             |
| NewLake Capital Partners             | NLCP | 326            | \$16.46       | 20.6         | 339               | 12                    | \$19,48       | -16%                 | \$0.43         | 10.4%             |
| Chicago Atlantic Real Estate Finance | REFI | 347            | \$15.27       | 19.6         | 300               | -47                   | \$15.05       | 1%                   | \$0.47         | 12.3%             |



#### 4 February 2024

#### NLCP: Read Across from IIPR/PharmaCann Outcome

#### Exhibit 6: Industrial REITs and Lenders to the Cannabis Industry

|  |        |         | 2/3/25 |          |       |        | Mkt     |         |         |         |        |           | Sto  | ck Performa | nce  |
|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|------|-------------|------|
| US\$Mn                                   |        |         | Price  | Price to | Div   | (mn)   | Сар     | Debt to | Net     | Ent     | 1yF Co | nsensus   | Last | Last        | Last |
| Company name                             | Ticker | Listing | US\$   | BVPS     | Yield | Shares | US\$Mn  | Equity  | (Debt)  | Value   | EV/Rev | EV/EBITDA | 30d  | 90d         | 12mo |
| Industrial REITS                         |        |         |        | 1.63x    | 4.9%  |        |         |         |         |         |        |           | 3%   | -7%         | -12% |
| Americold Realty Trust, Inc.             | COLD   | NYSE    | 21.50  | 1.81x    | 4.1%  | 283.7  | 6,098   | 104%    | -3,432  | 9,530   | 3.4x   | 14.3x     | 0%   | -15%        | -25% |
| EastGroup Properties, Inc.               | EGP    | NYSE    | 169.16 | 2.94x    | 3.2%  | 47.7   | 8,069   | 62%     | -1,663  | 9,732   | 13.5x  | 19.1x     | 5%   | -1%         | -8%  |
| First Industrial Realty Trust, Inc.      | FR     | NYSE    | 53.14  | 2.67x    | 2.8%  | 132.3  | 7,030   | 86%     | -2,214  | 9,245   | 13.0x  | 19.1x     | 6%   | 1%          | 0%   |
| Innovative Industrial Properties Inc     | IIPR   | NYSE    | 71.91  | 1.06x    | 10.5% | 28.1   | 2,023   | 16%     | -139    | 2,162   | 7.1x   | 9.1x      | 8%   | -43%        | -24% |
| Industrial Logistics Properties Trust    | ILPT   | NASDAQ  | 3.80   | 0.43x    | 1.1%  | 65.8   | 250     | 742%    | -4,083  | 4,333   | 9.6x   | #N/A      | 4%   | 11%         | -11% |
| LXP Industrial Trust                     | LXP    | NYSE    | 8.27   | 1.16x    | 6.4%  | 293.4  | 2,425   | 86%     | -1,461  | 3,887   | 11.4x  | 14.2x     | 2%   | -10%        | -11% |
| NewLake Capital Partners, Inc.           | NLCP   | US OTC  | 16.46  | 0.84x    | 10.3% | 20.5   | 337     | 1%      | 24      | 314     | 6.2x   | #N/A      | -6%  | -12%        | -1%  |
| Prologis, Inc.                           | PLD    | NYSE    | 117.79 | 2.06x    | 3.3%  | 924.4  | 108,884 | 60%     | -31,275 | 140,159 | 16.9x  | 21.7x     | 11%  | 4%          | -10% |
| Plymouth Industrial REIT, Inc.           | PLYM   | NYSE    | 16.75  | 1.74x    | 5.7%  | 45.3   | 758     | 203%    | -858    | 1,616   | 7.4x   | 11.7x     | -6%  | -17%        | -26% |
| Rexford Industrial Realty, Inc.          | REXR   | NYSE    | 40.09  | 1.11x    | 4.2%  | 212.3  | 8,513   | 31%     | -2,349  | 10,862  | 10.1x  | 14.4x     | 4%   | -6%         | -26% |
| STAG Industrial, Inc.                    | STAG   | NYSE    | 34.12  | 1.89x    | 4.3%  | 181.7  | 6,199   | 82%     | -2,666  | 8,865   | 10.8x  | 14.7x     | 1%   | -7%         | -10% |
| Terreno Realty Corporation               | TRNO   | NYSE    | 65,47  | 1.79x    | 2.9%  | 87.5   | 5,728   | 27%     | -690    | 6,418   | 14.3x  | 21.7x     | 11%  | 9%          | 7%   |
| Cannabis "Fincos"                        |        |         |        |          |       |        |         |         |         |         |        |           |      |             |      |
| Advanced Flower Capital Inc.             | AFCG   | NASDAQ  | 8.21   | 0.87x    | 19.7% | 20.46  | 168     | 67%     | -8      | 176     | 3.3x   |           | -1%  | -15%        | -31% |
| Innovative Industrial Properties Inc     | IIPR   | NYSE    | 71.91  | 1.06x    | 10.5% | 28.14  | 2023    | 16%     | -139    | 2162    | 7.1x   |           | 8%   | -43%        | -24% |
| NewLake Capital Partners, Inc.           | NLCP   | US OTC  | 16.46  | 0.84x    | 10.3% | 20.50  | 337     | 1%      | 24      | 314     | 6.2x   |           | -6%  | -12%        | -1%  |
| Chicago Atlantic BDC, Inc.               | SSIC   | NASDAQ  | 11,73  | x88.0    | 9.3%  | 6.21   | 73      | 0%      | 33      | 40      | 0.9x   |           | -4%  | -10%        | 52%  |
| SHF Holdings Inc Class A                 | SHFS   | NASDAQ  | 0.49   | 0.69x    | 0.0%  | 54.56  | 26      | 43%     | -12     | 3.8     | na     |           | 8%   | 20%         | -52% |
| Chicago Atlantic Real Estate Finance, In | REFI   | NASDAQ  | 15.28  | 1.02x    | 12.3% | 18.20  | 278     | 24%     | -58     | 336     | 5.6x   |           | -1%  | 2%          | -5%  |



#### 4 February 2024

#### Exhibit 7: mREITs and Lenders to the Cannabis Industry

|  |        |         | 2/3/25 |          |       |        | Mkt    |         |         |        |        |           | Sto  | ck Performar | ice  |
|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|------|--------------|------|
| US\$Mn                                   |        |         | Price  | Price to | Div   | (mn)   | Сар    | Debt to | Net     | Ent    | 1yF Co | nsensus   | Last | Last         | Last |
| Company name                             | Ticker | Listing | US\$   | BVPS     | Yield | Shares | US\$Mn | Equity  | (Debt)  | Value  | EV/Rev | EV/EBITDA | 30d  | 90d          | 12mo |
| mREITS                                   |        |         |        | 0.71x    | 13.8% |        |        |         |         |        |        |           | -3%  | -10%         | -18% |
| Arbor Realty Trust Inc                   | ABR    | NYSE    | 13.44  | 1.06x    | 12.8% | 188.5  | 2,533  | 503%    | -10,532 | 13,065 | 20.8x  | MN/A      | -3%  | -9%          | 0%   |
| Ares Commercial Real Estate Corporatic   | ACRE   | NYSE    | 5.64   | 0.55x    | 17.7% | 54.1   | 305    | 289%    | -1,507  | 1,812  | 27.4x  | 18.0x     | -4%  | -11%         | -41% |
| Advanced Flower Capital Inc.             | AFCG   | NASDAQ  | 8.21   | 0.87x    | 19.7% | 20.5   | 168    | 67%     | -8      | 176    | 3.3x   | #N/A      | -1%  | -15%         | -31% |
| Apollo Commercial Real Estate Finance,   | ARI    | NYSE    | 8.82   | 0.65x    | 13.6% | 140.6  | 1,239  | 366%    | -6,729  | 7,969  | 28.5x  | MN/A      | 2%   | 0%           | -22% |
| Blackstone Mortgage Trust, Inc. Class A  | BXMT   | NYSE    | 17.88  | 0.80x    | 12.2% | 173.2  | 3,097  | 501%    | -18,936 | 22,033 | 46.7x  | 18.4x     | 3%   | -2%          | -9%  |
| Claros Mortgage Trust, Inc.              | CMTG   | NYSE    | 3.25   | 0.22x    | 26.2% | 138.7  | 451    | 271%    | -5,463  | 5,913  | 26.2x  | 32.3x     | -28% | -49%         | -72% |
| Granite Point Mortgage Trust Inc.        | GPMT   | NYSE    | 2.78   | 0.21x    | 10.8% | 50.6   | 141    | 289%    | -1,752  | 1,893  | 44.4x  | MN/A      | 0%   | -6%          | -50% |
| KKR Real Estate Finance Trust, Inc.      | KREF   | NYSE    | 10.03  | 0.68x    | 10.0% | 69.3   | 695    | 589%    | -5,924  | 6,619  | 40.9x  | 17.3x     | -1%  | -14%         | -18% |
| Ladder Capital Corp. Class A             | LADR   | NYSE    | 11,06  | 0.92x    | 8.3%  | 126.9  | 1,404  | 250%    | -2,790  | 4,194  | 14.0x  | #N/A      | -1%  | -4%          | 0%   |
| Chicago Atlantic Real Estate Finance, In | REFI   | NASDAQ  | 15.28  | 1.02x    | 12.3% | 18.2   | 278    | 24%     | -58     | 336    | 5.6x   | MN/A      | -1%  | 2%           | -5%  |
| Starwood Property Trust, Inc.            | STWD   | NYSE    | 19.23  | 0.99x    | 10.0% | 313.4  | 6,024  | 322%    | -19,244 | 25,268 | 13.1x  | 14.9x     | 1%   | -3%          | -5%  |
| TPG RE Finance Trust, Inc.               | TRTX   | NYSE    | 8.38   | 0.60x    | 11.5% | 77.9   | 653    | 281%    | -2,832  | 3,485  | 22.0x  | 28.4x     | -1%  | -4%          | 38%  |
| Cannabis "Fincos"                        |        |         |        |          |       |        |        |         |         |        |        |           |      |              |      |
| Advanced Flower Capital Inc.             | AFCG   | NASDAQ  | 8.21   | 0.87x    | 19.7% | 20.5   | 168    | 67%     | -8      | 176    | 3.3x   |           | -1%  | -15%         | -31% |
| Innovative Industrial Properties Inc     | IIPR   | NYSE    | 71.91  | 1.06x    | 10.5% | 28.1   | 2,023  | 16%     | -139    | 2,162  | 7.1x   |           | 8%   | -43%         | -24% |
| NewLake Capital Partners, Inc.           | NLCP   | US OTC  | 16.46  | 0.84x    | 9.5%  | 20.5   | 337    | 1%      | 24      | 314    | 6.2x   |           | -6%  | -12%         | -1%  |
| Chicago Atlantic BDC, Inc.               | SSIC   | NASDAQ  | 11.73  | 0.88x    | 8.5%  | 6.2    | 73     | 0%      | 33      | 40     | 0.9x   |           | -4%  | -10%         | 52%  |
| SHF Holdings Inc Class A                 | SHFS   | NASDAQ  | 0.49   | 0.69x    | NA    | 54.6   | 26     | 43%     | -12     | 38     | na     |           | 8%   | 20%          | -52% |
| Chicago Atlantic Real Estate Finance, In | REFI   | NASDAQ  | 15.28  | 1.02x    | 12.3% | 18.2   | 278    | 24%     | -58     | 336    | 5.6x   |           | -1%  | 2%           | -5%  |



#### Exhibit 8: US MSO Valuation Multiples

|                 |             |             |       |            |              |       |         | NET DEE | ST RATIOS |        | BROA    | DER DEFIN | TION OF NET | DEBT   |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------------|--------------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| US\$Mn          | <u>28</u> A | Spot EV / S | ales  | <u>Z8A</u> | Spot EV / EB | HTDA  | Net Deb | t/Sales | Net Deb   | EBITDA | BDND/   | Sales     | BDND/       | EBITDA |
| 3-Feb-25        | Current     | CY25e       | CY26e | Current    | CY25e        | CY26e | Current | CY25    | Current   | CY25   | Current | CY25      | Current     | CY25   |
| US MSOs         | 1.4x        | 1.1x        | 0.9x  | 6.7x       | 5.3x         | 3.9x  |         |         |           |        |         |           |             |        |
| Ascend Wellness | 1.0x        | 1.0x        | 1.0x  | 5.9x       | 5.0x         | 4.6х  | -0.4x   | -0.4x   | -2.4x     | -2.0x  | -0.9x   | -0.9x     | -5.1x       | -4.3x  |
| Ayr Wellness    | 1.3x        | 1.2×        | 1.1x  | 5.5x       | 5.1x         | 4.8x  | -0.9x   | -0.8x   | -3.7x     | -3.4x  | -1.1x   | -1.1x     | -4.9x       | -4.6x  |
| Cannabist Co    | 0.9x        | 0.9x        | 0.9x  | 6.9x       | 5.3x         | 4.2x  | -0.6x   | -0.6x   | -4.5x     | -3.5x  | -0.8x   | -0.8x     | -6.4x       | -4.9x  |
| Cansortium      | 1.1x        | na          | na    | 3.8x       | na           | na    | -0.5x   | na      | -1.9x     | na     | -0.9x   | na        | -3.1x       | na     |
| Cresco Labs     | 1.3x        | 1.3x        | 1.3x  | 4.7x       | 5.0x         | 5.0x  | -0.5x   | -0.5x   | -1.8x     | -1.9x  | -0.8x   | -0.8x     | -2.7x       | -2.9x  |
| Curaleaf        | 1.7x        | 1.6x        | 1.5x  | 7.5x       | б.4х         | 5.8x  | -0.5x   | -0.5x   | -2.3x     | -1.9x  | -0.9x   | -0.8x     | -3.8x       | -3.2x  |
| 4Front Ventures | 1.9x        | na          | na    | 7.2x       | na           | na    | -1.0x   | na      | -3.9x     | na     | -1.8x   | na        | -6.7x       | na     |
| Glass House     | 2.3x        | 2.8x        | 2.2x  | 7.3x       | 16.5x        | 10.1x | -0.1x   | -0.1x   | -0.3x     | -0.7x  | -0.2x   | -0.3x     | -0.8x       | -1.7x  |
| Gold Flora      | 1.1x        | 0.9x        | 0.8x  | 12.9x      | 8.4x         | 4.8x  | -0.3x   | -0.2x   | -3.6x     | -2.4x  | -0.9x   | -0.7x     | -11.0x      | -7.2x  |
| Goodness Growth | 2.1x        | 2.1x        | na    | -122.5x    | 8.8x         | na    | -0.5x   | -0.5x   | 29.1x     | -2.1x  | -0.9x   | -0.9x     | 51.1x       | -3.7x  |
| Green Thumb     | 1.6x        | 1.5x        | 1.4x  | 5.1x       | 5.1x         | 4.4x  | -0.1x   | -0.1x   | -0.2x     | -0.2x  | -0.1x   | -0.1x     | -0.4x       | -0.4x  |
| Grown Rogue     | 3.1x        | na          | na    | 4.1x       | na           | na    | 0.2x    | na      | 0.3x      | na     | x0.0    | na        | 0.1x        | na     |
| iAnthus         | 1.3x        | na          | na    | 9.5x       | na           | na    | -1.0x   | na      | -7.3x     | na     | -1.0x   | na        | -7.5x       | na     |
| Jushi           | 1.5x        | 1.3x        | 1.2x  | 8.9x       | 6.2x         | 5.5x  | -0.7x   | -0.6x   | -4.0x     | -2.8x  | -1.2x   | -1.1x     | -7.4x       | -5.2x  |
| MariMed         | 0.9x        | 0.8x        | 0.7x  | 7.8x       | 4.5x         | 3.3x  | -0.4x   | -0.3x   | -3.5x     | -2.0x  | -0.5x   | -0.4x     | -4.5x       | -2.6x  |
| Planet 13       | 1.0x        | 0.9x        | 0.7x  | 24.2x      | 10.2x        | 5.7x  | 0.1x    | 0.1x    | 3.7x      | 1.6ж   | -0.1x   | -0.1x     | -1.5x       | -0.6x  |
| Schwazze        | 1.1x        | 1.0x        | na    | 7.8x       | 3.2x         | na    | -0.9x   | -0.8x   | -6.3x     | -2.6x  | -1.1x   | -1.0x     | -7.7x       | -3.2x  |
| TerrAscend      | 1.7x        | 1.7x        | 1.4x  | 9.3x       | 8.3x         | 5.8x  | -0.6x   | -0.6x   | -3.1x     | -2.8x  | -1.0x   | -1.0x     | -5.7x       | -5.1x  |
| TILT            | 1.0x        | 1.0x        | 1.0x  | -17.9x     | 88.5x        | 5.6x  | -0.6x   | -0.6x   | 9.9x      | -49.0x | -1.0x   | -1.0x     | 17.3x       | -85.6x |
| Trulieve        | 1.4x        | 1.3x        | 1.3x  | 4.2x       | 4.0x         | 3.9x  | -0.3x   | -0.2x   | -0.8x     | -0.8x  | -0.6x   | -0.6x     | -1.8x       | -1.8x  |
| Verano          | 1.3x        | 1.2x        | 1.1x  | 4.3x       | 4.0x         | 3.7x  | -0.4x   | -0.4x   | -1.4x     | -1.3x  | -0.8x   | -0.7x     | -2.5x       | -2.4x  |
| Vext            | 1.7x        | 1.1×        | 0.8x  | 5.4x       | 4.0x         | 3.3x  | -0.9x   | -0.6x   | -2.9x     | -2.2x  | -0.9x   | -0.6x     | -2.9x       | -2.2x  |

1) Current is based on the latest reported gtr annualized (Sales and EBITDA); 2) We take FactSet consensus estimates for CY25e and CY26e multiples



#### Exhibit 9: Stock Performance

| 3-Feb-25     | Stock Performance |      |       |  |
|--------------|-------------------|------|-------|--|
|              | Last              | Last | Last  |  |
| Ticker       | 30d               | 90d  | 12mo  |  |
| US MSOs      |                   |      |       |  |
| Ascend       | -13%              | -60% | -78%  |  |
| Ayr          | 2%                | -80% | -88%  |  |
| Cannabist    | -5%               | -70% | -87%  |  |
| Cansortium   | -7%               | -55% | -66%  |  |
| Cresco       | -1%               | -40% | -62%  |  |
| Curaleaf     | -17%              | -56% | -77%  |  |
| 4Front       | -15%              | -71% | -90%  |  |
| GlassHouse   | -6%               | -30% | -13%  |  |
| Gold Flora   | 190%              | -6%  | -76%  |  |
| Vireo Growth | -5%               | 19%  | 18%   |  |
| Grown Rogue  | -12%              | -11% | 65%   |  |
| Green Thumb  | -15%              | -33% | -50%  |  |
| iAnthus      | 31%               | -29% | -75%  |  |
| Jushi        | 1%                | -28% | -64%  |  |
| MariMed      | -5%               | -32% | -69%  |  |
| Planet13     | -5%               | -35% | -56%  |  |
| Schwazze     | -95%              | -99% | -100% |  |
| StateHouse   | na                | na   | -74%  |  |
| Trulieve     | -9%               | -62% | -56%  |  |
| TerrAscend   | -15%              | -48% | -74%  |  |
| Vext         | 2%                | -17% | -59%  |  |
| Verano       | -2%               | -64% | -81%  |  |

|               | Stock Performance |      |      |  |
|---------------|-------------------|------|------|--|
|               | Last              | Last | Last |  |
| Ticker        | 30d               | 90d  | 12mo |  |
| Canadian LPs  |                   |      |      |  |
| Aurora        | -18%              | -37% | -13% |  |
| Avant         | 111%              | 26%  | -74% |  |
| Auxly         | 34%               | 7%   | 201% |  |
| Cannara       | 43%               | 43%  | 13%  |  |
| Canopy        | -28%              | -60% | -61% |  |
| Cronos        | -9%               | -15% | -15% |  |
| Decibel       | 11%               | 1%   | -45% |  |
| Entourage     | -13%              | -41% | -51% |  |
| High Tide     | -15%              | -9%  | 40%  |  |
| Nova          | #N/A              | #N/A | #N/A |  |
| OGI           | -10%              | -16% | -21% |  |
| Rubicon       | -28%              | -15% | -35% |  |
| SNDL          | -6%               | -20% | 21%  |  |
| Tilray        | -25%              | -40% | -49% |  |
| VFF           | -6%               | -15% | -18% |  |
| CBD           |                   |      |      |  |
| CVSI          | 30%               | -8%  | 18%  |  |
| CWEB          | 7%                | -33% | -45% |  |
| LFID          | -23%              | -38% | -83% |  |
| International |                   |      |      |  |
| InterCure     | 1%                | -8%  | 18%  |  |
| PharmaCielo   | 6%                | 30%  | 152% |  |

|            | Stock Performance |      |      |  |
|------------|-------------------|------|------|--|
|            | Last              | Last | Last |  |
| Ticker     | 30d               | 90d  | 12mo |  |
| MJ Fincos  |                   |      |      |  |
| AFCG       | -2%               | -15% | -32% |  |
| CNPOF      | 0%                | -43% | -18% |  |
| IIPR       | 8%                | -43% | -24% |  |
| NLCP       | -7%               | -13% | -2%  |  |
| SHF5       | 8%                | 20%  | -52% |  |
| LIEN       | -4%               | -10% | 52%  |  |
| REFI       | -1%               | 2%   | -5%  |  |
| Tech       |                   |      |      |  |
| LFLY       | -78%              | -80% | -92% |  |
| SBIG       | 40%               | -36% | -52% |  |
| MAPS       | -4%               | 67%  | 52%  |  |
| Vape parts |                   |      |      |  |
| GNLN       | -17%              | -50% | -74% |  |
| ISPR       | -8%               | -19% | -57% |  |
| SMORE      | 0%                | 8%   | 108% |  |
| TLLTF      | 77%               | -21% | -71% |  |
| Index      |                   |      |      |  |
| S&P 500    | 2%                | 5%   | 22%  |  |
| S&P 477    | 3%                | 2%   | 11%  |  |
| Nasdaq     | 6%                | 10%  | 43%  |  |
| MSOS ETF   | -11%              | -51% | -66% |  |
| YOLO ETF   | -9%               | -32% | -43% |  |

Source: FactSet



## **Appendix III: Bio and Disclaimers**



#### **Analyst Bio**

Pablo Zuanic is a well-known and highly rated equity analyst following the cannabis and psychedelics sector. Over the past five years he launched coverage of over 40 companies in the US, Canada, and overseas (MSOs, LPs, CBD, ancillary, psychedelics), kept close track of sectoral trends, and followed the reform process in the US and elsewhere. His firm Zuanic & Associates publishes equity research on the cannabis and psychedelics sectors, both from a macro/sectoral level in a thematic manner, as well as specific reports on listed stocks. The research service is aimed at institutional investors and corporations. The firm is also available for short-term consulting and research advisory projects. At various points in his career, Pablo was II ranked and called as expert witness in industry investigations. He has a deep global background having covered stocks over the past 20 years in the US, Europe, Latin America, and Asia, across consumer sub sectors. Prior employers include JP Morgan, Barings, and Cantor Fitzgerald. An MBA graduate of Harvard Business School, he started his career as a management consultant, which brings a strategic mindset to his approach to equity research. *Pablo Zuanic can be contacted via the company's portal <u>www.zuanicassociates.com</u>; via email <u>pablo.zuanic@zuanic@zuanic@zuanic@auanic@group.com</u>; or via X @4200dysseus.* 



#### **Disclosures and Disclaimers**

**About the firm:** Zuanic & Associates is a domestic limited liability company (LLC) registered in the state of New Jersey. The company's registered address is Five Greentree Centre, 525 Route 73, N Suite 104, Marlton, New Jersey 08053, USA. Pablo Zuanic is the registered agent. The firm publishes equity research on selected stocks in the cannabis and psychedelics sector, as well as thematic macro industry notes. The firm also provides consulting and advisory services. Potential conflicts of interest are duly reflected in the respective specific company reports.

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